# The PHREB CHAIR'S REPORT



#### LEONARDO DE CASTRO, Ph.D. Phil Health Research Ethics Board

REPUBLIC ACT NO. 10532 An ACT INSTITUTIONALIZING THE PHILIPPINE NATIONAL HEALTH RESEARCH SYSTEM

- Sec. 12. The Philippine Health Research Ethics Board created under DOST Special Order No. 091 s. 2006 shall ensure adherence to the universal principles for the protection of human participants in research
- IRR drafted

#### **PHREB Members**



Name	Sector
Dr. Leonardo D. de Castro (Chair)	Philosophy
Dr. Marita V.T. Reyes (Co-Chair)	Research
Dr. Cecilia V. Tomas (Chair, Subcommittee on Standards and Accreditation)	Medicine
Dr. Angeles T. Alora (Chair, Subcommittee on Information, Dissemination Training and Advocacy)	Academe
Dr. Jaime C. Montoya	PCHRD-DOST
Fr. Dionisio M. Miranda SVD	Theology

### **New Members** January 2013-December 2014

- Atty. Alberto T. Muyot Law
- Prof. Fatima A. Castillo SocScience
- Dr. Mary Ann D. Lansang- Sponsor
- Dr. Gemma N. Balein Allied Health
- Mr. Romeo V. Marcaida Community
- Dr. Joanna Marie D. Choa Youth



"Clinical trials are conducted to evaluate the effectiveness and safety of new medications or medical devices. This is the bridge we need to take before introducing them for public use.

(Amagestantes





#### 120 Registered ERCs as of August 2013

### **PHREB Accredited ERCs**

#### Philippine Heart Center ERC University of Philippines Manila REB The Medical City IRB St. Luke's Medical Center IERC

### Updates on PHREB Accreditation

- **Recent Accreditation Surveys:**
- UP Manila-REB for re-accreditation (July 15-17)
- Manila Doctors Hospital-IRB (July 18-20)
- Makati Medical Center-IRB (July 22-24)

#### **Updates on PHREB Accreditation**

#### ERCs to undergo Accreditation survey: Davao Doctors Hospital, DOH XI CERC

Veteran's Memorial Medical Center, Mariano Marcos Memorial Hospital,

National Kidney Transplant Institute, Asian Eye Institute,

Perpetual Help Hospital,

## FERCAP INTERNATIONAL FORUM 2014

- Co-hosted by PHREB
- Theme: "Embedding Ethics in the National Health Research System"
- Dates: November 23-26, 2014
- Venue: Cebu City

#### **RESEARCH PRIORITY AREA:** ETHICS AND CULTURE IN HEALTH CARE AND RESEARCH

- 1. How are ethical principles applied in public health policy formulation and program implementation?
- 2. How are ethical principles articulated in health care policies and operating procedures in health care facilities?
- 3. How is "informed consent" practiced and appreciated at the different levels of health care in different sectors and settings?

#### **RESEARCH PRIORITY AREA: ETHICS** AND CULTURE IN HEALTH CARE AND RESEARCH

- 4. What proportion of health care services is contributed by Clinical Trials for drug registration? How does this impact health policies and programs and finances?
- 5. How effective is the present research ethics review system? What indicators should be used?
- 6. How do the "ethical" and "legal" considerations play in health decisionmaking in different levels of health care?

#### **RESEARCH PRIORITY AREA: ETHICS** AND CULTURE IN HEALTH CARE AND RESEARCH

- 7. Are ERCs effective in protecting human
  - research participants?
    - compare pre and post ERC
      - injuries/protection
    - compare institutes with ERCs and those without
- 8. To what extent is informed consent implemented in research?
  - interview participants re information/ voluntariness
  - interview participants re study incentives whether undue/justified

#### **RESEARCH PRIORITY AREA: ETHICS** AND CULTURE IN HEALTH CARE AND RESEARCH

9. Attitude of Researchers towards ERC?
Helpful or hindrance?
survey researchers
10. Satisfaction of ERC members on their work
survey

#### **UPCOMING PROJECTS**

- 1. Completion/Approval of the IRR of the PNHRS Law
- 2. Formation of the Philippine Research Ethics Network
- 3. Module on Research, Rights and Ethics for Research Participants
- 4. Publication of a Glossary of research terms in the local dialects
- 5. Next edition of the National Ethical Guidelines for Health Research
- 6. 2015 Global Forum in Bioethics
- 7. Establishment of Regional Health Research Ethics Boards

## **THANK YOU!**